
Read Free Auditing And Accounting Cases Investigating Issues Of Fraud And Professional Ethics

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3CE - MARSHALL TREVINO

A comprehensive look at financial statement fraud from the experts who actually investigated them This collection of revealing case studies sheds clear insights into the dark corners of financial statement fraud. Includes cases submitted by fraud examiners across industries and throughout the world Fascinating cases hand-picked and edited by Joseph T. Wells, the founder and Chairman of the world's leading anti-fraud organization ? the Association of Certified Fraud Examiners (ACFE) ? and author of Corporate Fraud Handbook Outlines how each fraud was engineered, how it was investi-

gated and how the perpetrators were brought to justice Providing an insider's look at fraud, Financial Statement Fraud Casebook illuminates the combination of timing, teamwork and vision necessary to understand financial statement fraud and prevent it from happening in the first place.

This new work takes a comprehensive look at the quality control framework for statutory financial audit. Saha and Roy focus on identifying the different factors governing quality of audit and establish a comprehensive framework for quality control. New Accounting and Management challenges for Public Entities require a continuous introduction of innovations and reforms

in accordance with new international trends, techniques and experiences. In order to carry this out, extensive knowledge of Innovations in Government Accounting and Reporting, International Standards, Performance Evaluation Developments and relevant national experiences will without doubt be indispensable. The purpose of this book is to present an updated overview of the most useful and innovative International Experiences in Governmental Accounting, Reporting and Control. The content of the volume is the result of high-quality contributions from prestigious researchers and public sector professionals, presenting a perspective on the current state and foreseeable evo-

lution of International Government Accounting. The book is primarily aimed at public sector managers, accountants and researchers, although financial analysts, administrators, auditors, and graduate students will also find it highly relevant.

1. Origin and Growth of Auditing, 2. Meaning, Definition and Scope of Auditing, 3. Objects and Advantages of Auditing, 4. Classification of Audit, 5. Technique, Preparation and Procedure of Audit, 6. Internal Control, Check and Audit, 7 . Vouching, 8. Capital and Revenue Expenditure, 9. Valuation of Assets and Liabilities, 10 . Verification of Assets and Liabilities, 11. Depreciation, Provision and Reserve, 12. Appointment, Qualifications, Remuneration, Rights and Duties of an Auditor, 13. Liabilities of a Company Auditor, 14. Profits, Divisible Profits and Dividends, 15. Company Audit, 16. Audit of Different Institutions, 17. Auditor's Report and Certificate, 18. Investigation, 19. New Trends in Auditing, 20. Standards on Auditing, 21. Audit of Computerized Accounts. Appendix : Audit Case Laws.

Fully revised, the proven primer on forensic accounting with all-new cas-

es A must-have reference for every business professional, *Forensic Accounting and Fraud Investigation for Non-Experts, Third Edition* is a necessary tool for those interested in understanding how financial fraud occurs and what to do when you find or suspect it within your organization. With comprehensive coverage, it provides insightful advice on where an organization is most susceptible to fraud. Updated with new cases and new material on technology tools in forensic accounting Covers the core accounting, investigative, and legal aspects of forensic accounting for professionals new to the field Covers investigative and legal issues along with accounting schemes Written by a team of recognized experts in the field of forensic accounting, *Forensic Accounting and Fraud Investigation for Non-Experts, Third Edition* is essential reading for accountants and investigators requiring the most up-to-date methods in dealing with financial fraud within their organizations.

The Industrial Revolution 4.0 will not only cause job losses, but will also create new workspaces that may not exist today. It also needs to be considered by accountants in govern-

ment because the processes of budget planning, budget execution, and financial reporting have used a large number of information systems. In the era of the Industrial Revolution 4.0, the changes will be faster, marked by the emergence of such systems as supercomputers, smart robots, cloud computing, big data systems, genetic engineering and the development of neurotechnology that allows humans to optimize brain function further. Industrial Revolution 4.0 will disrupt the accounting profession. This proceedings provides selected papers/research on government accounting, accountability and integrity public sector accounting, financial accounting, accounting information system, auditing and assurance, corporate sustainability, forensic and management accounting, public and corporate finance, taxation and customs, open innovation in public sector accounting. The proceedings provide details beyond what is possible to be included in an oral presentation and constitute a concise but timely medium for the dissemination of recent research results. It will be invaluable to professionals and academics in the field of accounting, finance and

the public sector to get an understanding of recent research.

Today's demanding marketplace expects auditors to take responsibility for fraud detection, and this expectation is buoyed by such legislation as the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and the Auditing Standard (SAS99), which requires increased performance on the part of the auditor to find material financial statement fraud. Written by three of the best forensic accountants and auditors, Thomas W. Golden, Steven L. Skalak, and Mona M. Clayton, *The Auditor's Guide to Forensic Accounting Investigation* explores exactly what assurances auditors should provide and suggests alternatives to giving the capital markets more of what they are requiring—greater assurances that the financial statements they rely upon for investment decisions are free of material error, including fraud. It reveals the surprising complexity of fraud deterrence, detection, and investigation, and offers a step-by-step approach to understanding that complexity. From basic techniques to intricate tests and technologies, *The Auditor's Guide to Forensic Accounting Investigation* is a rich, multifaceted,

and fascinating answer to the need for wiser, savvier, better-trained financial statement and internal auditors who are thoroughly familiar with fraud detection techniques and the intricate, demanding work of forensic accounting specialists.

Recent catastrophic business failures have caused some to rethink the value of the audit, with many demanding that auditors take more responsibility for fraud detection. This book provides forensic accounting specialists?experts in uncovering fraud?with new coverage on the latest PCAOB Auditing Standards, the Foreign-Corrupt Practices Act, options fraud, as well as fraud in China and its implications. Auditors are equipped with the necessary practical aids, case examples, and skills for identifying situations that call for extended fraud detection procedures.

Discover how to detect fraud, biases, or errors in your data using Access or Excel. With over 300 images, *Forensic Analytics* reviews and shows how twenty substantive and rigorous tests can be used to detect fraud, errors, estimates, or biases in your data. For each test, the original data is shown

with the steps needed to get to the final result. The tests range from high-level data overviews to assess the reasonableness of data, to highly focused tests that give small samples of highly suspicious transactions. These tests are relevant to your organization, whether small or large, for profit, non-profit, or government-related. Demonstrates how to use Access, Excel, and PowerPoint in a forensic setting. Explores use of statistical techniques such as Benford's Law, descriptive statistics, correlation, and time-series analysis to detect fraud and errors. Discusses the detection of financial statement fraud using various statistical approaches. Explains how to score locations, agents, customers, or employees for fraud risk. Shows you how to become the data analytics expert in your organization. *Forensic Analytics* shows how you can use Microsoft Access and Excel as your primary data interrogation tools to find exceptional, irregular, and anomalous records. The approach used by Thibodeau and Freier emphasizes the substantial benefits of using real-life case examples in helping to impart knowledge related to the practice of auditing. For the fourth edition

of Auditing and Accounting Cases: Investigating Issues of Fraud and Professional Ethics the authors continue their quest to be known as the most current auditing and accounting case book on the market. In that spirit, all case questions in the fourth edition have been revised to incorporate the eight new standards adopted by the PCAOB (i.e., AS 8 - AS 15) that relate to the auditor's assessment of and response to risk in an audit and that include guidance related to audit planning, supervision, materiality, and evidence. This flexible case book is perfect for educators to prepare future audit professionals with 45 cases focusing on specific and relevant audit issues. These cases focus on specific auditing issues directly impacted by Sarbanes Oxley and Dodd-Frank, using the actual companies-Madoff, Enron, WorldCom, Quest, Sunbeam-that have become synonymous with the capital markets' crisis in confidence.

This new edition of Accounting Ethics has been comprehensively updated to deal with the significant changes within the accounting profession since 2002; the authors systematically explore the new range of ethical issues

that have arisen as a result of recent developments, including the financial crisis of 2008. Highlights the debates over the use of fair-value accounting and principles-versus rules-based standards Offers a comprehensive overview of ethics in accounting, as well as an examination of and recommendations for solving the current crisis in this field Investigates the nature and purpose of accounting Uses concrete examples and case studies, including current situations Examines the ethical responsibilities of individual accountants as well as accounting firms

BPP Learning Media's status as official ACCA Approved Learning Provider - Content means our ACCA Study Texts and Practice & Revision Kits are reviewed by the ACCA examining team. BPP Learning Media products provide you with the exam focussed material you need for exam success.

Corporate failures and accounting scandals have shaken the foundations of investors' confidence in the transparency, integrity and accountability of corporations and financial markets. There have also been public disquiet about the role of professional au-

ditors and audit firms, who had been associated with these corporate scandals. Written from a global perspective, the book assists in understanding the gravity of independent attitude of statutory auditors in protecting stakeholders' interest and examines the effectiveness of the existing standards and other legal and regulatory requirements in enforcing statutory auditors' independent engagement. It then suggests modifications in those regulations. The study has been made through seven chapters in order to address empirically statutory auditors' independence in protecting stakeholders' interest. Primary audiences of the book are researchers in finance and control, students, and professionals in the field of accounting and auditing.

A must-have reference for every business professional, Forensic Accounting and Fraud Investigation for Non-Experts, Second Edition is a necessary tool for those interested in understanding how financial fraud occurs and what to do when you find or suspect it within your organization. With comprehensive coverage, it provides insightful advice on where an organization is most susceptible to fraud.

legal treatise that will help you act quickly to address allegations of corporate misconduct and avoid indictment and civil exposure.

This book shows how anyone who finds they need to investigate a fraud at work can conduct a successful investigation and maximise their chances of recovering stolen money. Drawing on the experiences of the author, including his role in a number of high profile cases at two organisations at the heart of government, the Treasury and the Metropolitan Police, the book is peppered with real life examples and case studies of the 'frauditor's' experiences, and lessons learned the hard way including the cases of:

- The linguist who was lost for words
- Doctoring the suits at the hospital
- A magician at work
- Corporate credit cards for cops

Readable, and written to de-bunk the mysteries of fraud investigation, this book includes interactive case studies to develop the reader's skills in effective fraud detection and investigation.

"Forensic accounting" is a growing area of practice in which the knowledge, skills and abilities of advanced accounting are

combined with investigative expertise and applied to legal problems. Forensic accountants are often asked to provide litigation support where they are called on to give expert testimony about financial data and accounting activities. In other more proactive engagements, they probe situations using special investigative accounting skills and techniques. Some even see forensic accounting as practiced by skilled accounting specialists becoming part and parcel of most financial audits--an extra quality control step in the auditing process that will help reduce financial statement fraud.

Includes information about various white-collar crimes and provides examples of persons, statutes, companies, and convictions. It includes articles that consider various aspects of white-collar and corporate crime, including law that describes the specific elements of the laws in terms of what types of legal acts to which they are meant to apply.

The Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA) is the global body for professional accountants. With over 100 years of providing world-class accounting and finance qualifications, the

ACCA has significantly raised its international profile in recent years and now supports a BSc (Hons) in Applied Accounting and an MBA. BPP Learning Media is an ACCA Official Publisher. The P7 Advanced Audit and Assurance paper aims to develop further your application skills when analysing, concluding and reporting on assurance engagements, building on the knowledge and skills gained from paper F8. As well as emphasising the practical aspects of carrying out assurance engagements from start to finish, this paper also develops your awareness of best practice and current developments in this field. It focuses on the following key themes:

- * Audit framework and regulation, including ethical and professional considerations
- * Quality control and practice management
- * The audit and assurance process, from planning through to fieldwork and final review
- * Reporting the results of audit and assurance engagements
- * Current issues and developments within the field of audit and assurance.

The examiner-reviewed P7 Study Text includes everything you need for this paper, including detailed guidance on

the exam and the pilot paper questions. The question bank includes questions in the style of the P7 paper, and each chapter contains useful exam focus points and chapter roundups. The Study Text provides an excellent source of the main professional and regulatory aspects of audit and assurance engagements, focussing on ethics and regulation and practice management, before going through the audit and assurance engagement process, and ending with a consideration of current issues and developments. BPP Learning Media is the publisher of choice for many ACCA students and tuition providers worldwide. Join them and plug into a world of expertise in ACCA exams.

Valuable guidance for staying one step ahead of financial statement fraud. Financial statement fraud is one of the most costly types of fraud and can have a direct financial impact on businesses and individuals, as well as harm investor confidence in the markets. While publications exist on financial statement fraud and roles and responsibilities within companies, there is a need for a practical guide on the different schemes that are used and detec-

tion guidance for these schemes. *Financial Statement Fraud: Strategies for Detection and Investigation* fills that need. Describes every major and emerging type of financial statement fraud, using real-life cases to illustrate the schemes. Explains the underlying accounting principles, citing both U.S. GAAP and IFRS that are violated when fraud is perpetrated. Provides numerous ratios, red flags, and other techniques useful in detecting financial statement fraud schemes. Accompanying website provides full-text copies of documents filed in connection with the cases that are cited as examples in the book, allowing the reader to explore details of each case further. Straightforward and insightful, *Financial Statement Fraud* provides comprehensive coverage on the different ways financial statement fraud is perpetrated, including those that capitalize on the most recent accounting standards developments, such as fair value issues.

A fraud investigation is aimed at examining evidence to determine if a fraud occurred, how it happened, who was involved, and how much money was lost. Investigations oc-

cur in cases ranging from embezzlement, to falsification of financial statements, to suspicious insurance claims. *Expert Fraud Investigation: A Step-by-Step Guide* provides all the tools to conduct a fraud investigation, detailing when and how to investigate. This guide takes the professional from the point of opening an investigation, selecting a team, gathering data, and through the entire investigation process. Business executives, auditors, and security professionals will benefit from this book, and companies will find this a useful tool for fighting fraud within their own organizations.

This book covers every aspect of forensic accounting, anti-fraud control systems, and fraud investigations. The author uses his own case experience to guide the reader through each phase of a forensic accounting assignment and fraud investigation. The book opens with an explanation of what happened to a company that was ensnared in a huge commodity purchasing scheme. Using his knowledge and experience gained over 40 years, the author illustrates that unexpected fraud occurrences can happen to any company, in any industry.

Additionally, the author explains the current white-collar crime threats that organizations face every day, as well as legal issues that are often implicated in forensic accounting and fraud investigation projects. Electronic and non-electronic evidence gathering is also covered in detail with illustrative examples. One chapter is devoted entirely to the often misunderstood, but extremely important, subject of witness interviews. It provides the correct approach to the analysis and correlation of evidence in determining findings and conclusions of an investigation. Another chapter is devoted to proper report writing. The author provides detailed guidance on presenting findings to a variety of audiences, including management, a board, law enforcement, and at trials and hearings. It also covers proper techniques for measuring economic damages and concludes with a useful index. William L. Jennings is a Senior Director at Delta Consulting Group. He is responsible for providing forensic accounting, investigation, and asset recovery services to corporations, government agencies, attorneys, and their clients, as well as business controls

consulting services to organizations. With more than 40 years of experience in public accounting and auditing, forensic accounting, business valuation, investigation, asset recovery, and business controls development, Mr. Jennings has worked on hundreds of forensic accounting and investigation assignments and he provides expert testimony. About the book Frauds and economic crime rates remain at a record high, impacting more and more companies in diverse ways than ever before. The only way to reduce the impact of such frauds is to get a detailed understanding of the subject and adopt preventive measures instead of reactive measures. Fraud reporting is one of the most important themes in the current corporate governance scenario. Considering the importance of this area, various regulators have come out with reporting requirements in the recent past with an aim to ensure adequate and timely reporting of frauds. In this context, understanding of the roles and responsibilities of various stakeholders is pertinent. This book is an attempt by authors to provide a comprehensive publication on the two specialised areas - 'Forensic

Investigations' and 'Fraud reporting'. The book addresses two key corporate governance requirements top on the agenda of regulators, enforcement agencies, boards and audit committees: 1. Rules, roles and responsibilities of key stakeholders towards: · Reporting of frauds under governance regulations in India · Prevention, detection and investigation of frauds 2. Practical approach for conducting forensic investigations in India Practical tips, case studies and expert insights: In addition to covering a gist of the topic with relevant provisions, and authors' viewpoint, key chapters also include relevant seasoned expert's take on the topic based on their vast practical experience. Each expert has more than three decades of experience including the last two decades in leadership roles. The idea was to present a practitioner's perspective based on practical experience in their role as an independent director or CEO or CFO, etc. More than 100 case studies are presented in the book to explain different concepts and learnings from various frauds discovered and investigated in India over the last two decades. Few of the Questions ad-

dressed in the book: · Is there a requirement to report all frauds to the regulators? · Who is responsible for reporting? · What is the role of audit committee, CEO, CFO, CHRO, internal/external auditors in prevention, detection, investigation and reporting of frauds? · Can an organization ignore anonymous complaints? · Can one access data from personal devices of employees during an investigation? · How can one use forensic interviews as an effective tool to establish fraud? · Is WhatsApp chat accepted as an evidence? · Once fraud is established what are the next steps an organisation is expected to initiate? · What is the difference between an audit and an investigation? · How the approach to forensic investigations has evolved over the last two decades in India? · Can we blindly rely on technology to prevent and detect frauds? · Evolving methods for prediction, prevention and detection of frauds?

This book focuses on a 'detailed-commentary' and 'step-by-step approach' for the Forensic Audit of Financial Transactions. It also deals with each and every aspect of Forensic Audit of various items of statement of Profit & Loss

and Balance Sheet. The Present Publication is the Latest Edition & is updated with all amendments and legal position up to July 2020, authored by G.C. Pipara. Understanding the Forensic Audit is not complete, without actual Case Analysis and this book includes analysis of actual company cases relating to Forensic Audit, where either fraud or misrepresentation of information is found. With the help of Case Analysis, how to achieve the maximum objective of Forensic Audit, has been explained in a lucid language with step by step approach. Each part of this book deals with the different segments of the forensic audit and each part has been devised carefully, keeping in mind - 'Maximum Result' and with an objective that the real purpose of Forensic Audit is served. This book deals with -

- Misstatement of information in financial statement,
- Incorrect details in financial statement,
- Diversion of funds by an entity,
- Siphoning of Funds by an entity,
- Fraud in some of the transactions undertaken by the entity,
- Fraud in books of accounts and other records,
- Fraud in the balance sheet - one which is even audited,
- Fraud by the auditor in

helping the organization to accomplish its intention etc. The structure of the Book is as follows:

- Part One Deals with the introduction of forensic audit and looks into the past, present and future of forensic audit. This part is presented to establish the foundation of the book.
- Part Two Deals with important transactions pertaining to purchases of goods, sales and other major expenditures - which forms part of the statement of profit & loss account. Provisions and contingent liabilities are often used by an entity to cook the books of account and therefore, a separate chapter is presented on this issue.
- Part Three The various items contained in the balance sheet, are a major part of the activities of any entity and therefore, is a major part of any forensic audit also. Therefore, in this part of the book, the following important activities of an entity's are covered:
 - Fixed (Hard) Assets - hard to spot
 - Intangible Assets and Goodwill - neither visible nor real
 - Capital Work In Progress (CWIP), Stock In Progress (SIP) and Stock - not seeing the light of day
 - Piling Stock and Mounting Debtors - an evergreen technique for every-green-

ing □ Investments – without objectives like a traveller without a destination □ Loans and Advances given – gone with the wind □ Equity and Shareholders – invisible ownership • Part Four Apart from specific activities of an entity, as covered in part two and three, there are some transactions that are special. These are considered as “Key Metrics” for the purpose of forensic audit and thus, covered in this part of the book, which includes:- □ Absence of confirmation of balances □ Off-balance sheet transactions □ Round-tripping etc. It is also common in forensic audit that full records are not made available to the auditors and thus, a separate chapter on “Dog ate my Accounts” is presented. • Part Five For explaining the concept of forensic audit properly, a new Structure has been invented by the author – termed as “T-3 Structure” wherein: □ T-1 : Test □ T-2 : Trace and □ T-3 : Track With the help of a concept called “Look Forward – Look Backward” on T-3 Structure, how the successful forensic audit can be carried out is explained in a separate chapter, under the head “Look Forward – Look Backward”. • Part Six Lastly, it is found that in various cases of

fraud and misrepresentation of details in the financial statement, the Statutory Auditor were found to be the helping hand. As in forensic audit - responsibility has to be fixed and thereafter, a separate part itself for the role played by the statutory auditor - “Where were the Auditor’s - strange but true”.

FRAUD AUDITING AND FORENSIC ACCOUNTING

With the responsibility of detecting and preventing fraud falling heavily on the accounting profession, every accountant needs to recognize fraud and learn the tools and strategies necessary to catch it in time. Providing valuable information to those responsible for dealing with prevention and discovery of financial deception, *Fraud Auditing and Forensic Accounting, Fourth Edition* helps accountants develop an investigative eye toward both internal and external fraud and provides tips for coping with fraud when it is found to have occurred. Completely updated and revised, the new edition presents: Brand-new chapters devoted to fraud response as well as to the physiological aspects of the fraudster A closer look at how forensic accoun-

tants get their job done More about Computer-Assisted Audit Tools (CAATs) and digital forensics Technological aspects of fraud auditing and forensic accounting Extended discussion on fraud schemes Case studies demonstrating industry-tested methods for dealing with fraud, all drawn from a wide variety of actual incidents Inside this book, you will find step-by-step keys to fraud investigation and the most current methods for dealing with financial fraud within your organization. Written by recognized experts in the field of white-collar crime, this Fourth Edition provides you, whether you are a beginning forensic accountant or an experienced investigator, with industry-tested methods for detecting, investigating, and preventing financial schemes.

The examiner-reviewed P7 Study Text includes everything you need for this paper, including detailed guidance on the exam. The question bank includes questions in the style of the P7 paper, and each chapter contains useful exam focus points and chapter roundups. The Study Text provides an excellent source of the main professional and regulatory aspects of audit and as-

insurance engagements, focusing on ethics and regulation and practice management, before going through the audit and assurance engagement process, and ending with a consideration of current issues and developments. The Forensic and Investigative Accounting Casebook is a collection of Problem-Based Learning cases designed to reinforce principles taught in forensic accounting/auditing courses throughout the United States. Each case: (1) lays out the basic principles and parameters of analysis to be applied in uncovering and proving fraudulent activity in domestic and/or international operations; (2) provides a fact pattern and supporting documentation that allow students to not only uncover illegal activity, but also to prove such fraud in a court of law under American rules of evidence and courtroom procedure; (3) is designed for students to perform forensic investigation, alone or in teams, with the instructor serving as a facilitator; and (4) includes secondary documents that either corroborate the superficial accounting information initially provided or reveal anomalies and discrepancies pointing to who, what, when, where,

how, and why.

Unique insights into the nature of fraud and how to expose it. It's not enough to wait for a tip to expose corporate fraud. Fraud101, Second Edition provides step-by-step guidance on how to perform detection procedures for every major type of fraud. Its new and detailed case studies reveal how easy it can be for a perpetrator to commit a fraud and how difficult it can be to prosecute. This new edition also offers expanded coverage of financial statement fraud, fraud-specific internal control, and Sarbanes-Oxley.

Fraud or misrepresentation often creates patterns of error within complex financial data. The discipline of statistics has developed sophisticated techniques and well-accepted tools for uncovering these patterns and demonstrating that they are the result of deliberate malfeasance. Statistical Techniques for Forensic Accounting is the first comprehensive guide to these tools and techniques: understanding their mathematical underpinnings, using them properly, and effectively communicating findings to non-experts. Dr. Saurav Dutta, one of the field's

leading experts, has been engaged as an expert in many of the world's highest-profile fraud cases, including Worldcom, Global Crossing, Cendant, and HealthSouth. Now, he covers everything forensic accountants, auditors, investigators, and litigators need to know to use these tools and interpret others' use of them. Coverage includes: Exploratory data analysis: identifying the "Fraud Triangle" and other red flags Data mining: tools, usage, and limitations Traditional statistical terms and methods applicable to forensic accounting Uncertainty and probability theories and their forensic implications Bayesian analysis and networks Statistical inference, sampling, sample size, estimation, regression, correlation, classification, and prediction How to construct and conduct valid and defensible statistical tests How to articulate and effectively communicate findings to other interested and knowledgeable parties

The examining team reviewed P7 Study Text covers all the relevant ACCA P7 Syllabus topics. It explores all the main professional and regulatory aspects of audit and assurance engagements, ethics and practice manage-

ment, the audit and considers current issues and developments. Detailed examples throughout the text will help build your understanding and reinforce learning.

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ject to a thorough ACCA examining team review. Our suite of study tools will provide you with all the accurate and up-to-date material you need for exam success.